# Lesson 4 单词讲解

1. exciting adj. 令人兴奋的

an exciting trip

1. receive v. 接收，收到

accept v. 接受

I received an invitation, but I didn’t accept it.

firm 商行 公司

1. centre n. 中心

in the centre of... 接地点

1. abroad adv. 在国外

go / live / travel / study + abroad

现在完成时

# Lesson 4 课文&语法讲解

形式： have/has + done

用法： 完成？ 现在完成时

形式： have/has + done

用法：

* 1. 现在全部完成
  2. 现在部分完成

现在完成时

形式： have/has + done

用法： 现在的之前

站在现在，回头看之前完成的状况

He has left.

1 现在全部完成

We have learned English for ten years.

2 现在部分完成

现在完成时

形式： have/has + done

用法： 现在的之前

变否定疑问：

He has left.

He has not left.

Has he left?

1.I have just received a letter from my brother, Tim.

现在完成时

have/has + just + done

alreadever never

1.I have just received a letter from my brother, Tim.

同位语

He has been there for six months.

He is there.

He was there.

1. He is working for a big firm and he has already visited a great number of different places in Australia.

a great number of …

a large number of ... a number of ...

a great deal of ...

have gone to … 去了

have been to ... 去过

1. He has just bought an Australian car and has gone to Alice springs, a small town in the centre of Australia.

同位语

1. My brother has never been abroad before, so he is finding this trip very exciting.

have been to abroad X have been abroad

5. My brother has never been abroad before, so he is finding this trip very exciting.

主 谓 宾 补

# Lesson 4 知识拓展

本课重点:

现在完成时 have / has + done

一般过去时 did

现在完成时／一般过去时

Ms. Parker has been in Tokyo many times. Ms. Parker was in Tokyo last week.

现在完成时／一般过去时

Bill (arrive) here three days ago.

arrived

Bill (be) here since the 22nd. has arrived

现在完成时／一般过去时

A: Are you going to finish your work before you go to bed?

B: I (finish, already) have already finished it.

I finished my work two hours ago.

现在完成时／一般过去时

A: Are you going to finish your work before you go to bed? B: I have already finished it.

I finished my work two hours ago.

现在完成时／一般过去时

A: Have you ever eaten at Al’s Steak House? B: Yes, .

I (eat) there many times.

In fact, my wife and I (eat) there last night.

现在完成时／一般过去时

A: Have you ever eaten at Al’s Steak House? B: Yes, I have.

I have eaten there many times.

In fact, my wife and I ate there last night.

现在完成时／一般过去时

A: Do you and Eric want to go to the movie at the Palace Theater with us tonight? B: No thanks. We (see, already) have already seen it.

We (see) saw it last week.

现在完成时／一般过去时

A: Do you and Eric want to go to the movie at the Palace Theater with us tonight? B: No thanks. We have already seen it.

We saw it last week.

本课重点:

现在完成时 have / has + done

一般过去时 did

